**CONDITIONAL SENTENCES**

**( Câu điều kiện)**

- Các trợ động từ hình thái như ***will, would, can, could***thường xuất hiện trong các câu điều kiện. Các câu điều kiện thường chứa từ ***if*** (nếu)

**- Có 2 mệnh đề trong câu điều kiện: Mệnh đề chính và mệnh đề điều kiện (mệnh đề if)**

- **Mệnh đề điều kiện (mệnh đề if) có thể đặt trước hoặc sau mệnh đề chính. Khi nó đặt trước mệnh đề chính, dùng dấu phẩy để tách 2 mệnh đề. Khi nó theo sau mệnh đề chính không dùng dấu phẩy.**

E.g:  **If** I have money, I will buy a new car.

I will buy a new car **if** I have money.

***\*Conditional types:*** *(Các loại hình câu điều kiện*)

- Cã 3 lo¹i c©u ®iÒu kiÖn: Lo¹i 1, lo¹i 2 vµ lo¹i 3

***1.* Type 1 *(Điều kiện loại 1): Present Real Conditional*** (§iÒu kiÖn cã thËt ë hiÖn t¹i)

***-*** Câu điều kiện có thực là câu mà người nói dùng để diễn đạt một hành động hoặc một tình huống thường xảy ra (thói quen) hoặc sẽ xảy ra (trong tương lai) nếu điều kiện ở mệnh đề chính được thoả mãn. Nếu nói về tương lai, dạng câu này được sử dụng khi nói đến một điều kiện có thể thực hiện được hoặc có thể xảy ra.

E.g: - If he **tries** much more, he **will improve** his English.

- If I **have** money, I **will buy** a new motorbike.

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| --- | --- |
| IF CLAUSE (Mệnh đề If) | **MAIN CLAUSE** (Mệnh đề chính) |
| Simple Present S + V[-e/es]  S + don’t / doesn’t + V(inf) | **Simple Future**  S + will + V(inf)  S + will not + V(inf)  Will + S + V(inf)…? |

**\* Các dạng bài tập : V(inf)… + OR + Clause (Simple Future)**

**= Unless you + V(inf)… , Clause (Simple Future)**

**= If you don’t + V(inf)… , Clause (Simple Future)**

E.g: 1. Study hard  *or* you will fail the exam.

= *Unless you* study hard , you will fail the exam.

= *If you don’t* study hard , you will fail the exam. 2. Cut your hair *or* they won’t let you in.

= *Unless you* cut your hair , they won’t let you in.

= *If you don’t* cut your hair , they won’t let you in.

*Ghi chú :- Sau mệnh đề If hoặc mệnh đề Unless phải có dấu phẩy (,)*

*- Sau Unless không được dùng dạng phủ định (Ví dụ : không được viết ~~Unless you don’t write~~)*

**\* Command (*Thể* *thức mệnh lệnh***)

**Form: *If + S + simple present tense ... + command form of verb + ...***

E.g: - If you go to the Post Office, **mail** this letter for me.

- Please **call** me if you hear anything from Jane.

**2. Type 2*(Điều kiện loại 2): Present Unreal Conditional*** (§iÒu kiÖn kh«ng cã thËt ë hiÖn t¹i*)*

- §iÒu kiÖn kh«ng cã thËt ë hiÖn t¹i ®­îc dïng ®Ó ®Ò cËp ®Õn nh÷ng t×nh huèng t­ëng t­îng hoÆc lµ kh«ng thÓ x¶y ra ë hiÖn t¹i.

E.g: - If I were rich, I would travel around the world.

(I am not rich) (I’m not going to travel around the world)

***\*Động từ to be phải chia là were ở tất cả các ngôi.***

E.g: - If I **were** you, I **wouldn't go** to that movie.

**3. Type 3 *(Điều kiện loại 3)*: *Past Unreal Conditional*** (§iÒu kiÖn kh«ng cã thËt ë qu¸ khø)

- §iÒu kiÖn kh«ng cã thËt ë qu¸ khø ®­îc dïng ®Ó ®Ò cËp ®Õn nh÷ng t×nh huèng ®· kh«ng thÓ x¶y ra ë qu¸ khø.

- If I hadn’t been in a hurry, I wouldn’t have had an accident.

(I was in a hurry) (I had an accident)

\* Chú ý rằng cũng có thể thể hiện một điều kiện không có thực mà không dùng *if*. Trong trườnghợp đó, trợ động từ ***had*** được đưa lên đầu câu, đứng trước chủ ngữ. Mệnh đề điều kiện sẽ đứng trước mệnh đề chính.

E.g: - Had we known that you were there, we would have written you a letter.

- Had he studied harder for the test, he would have passed it.

Lưu ý: Câu điều kiện không phải lúc nào cũng tuân theo qui luật trên. Trong một số trường hợp đặc biệt, một vế của điều kiện là quá khứ nhưng vế còn lại có thểở hiện tại (do thời gian qui định).

E.g: - If she had caught the train, she would be here by now.

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| --- | --- | --- |
| TYPE 2,3 (Lo¹i 2,3) | IF CLAUSE (Mệnh đề If) | **MAIN CLAUSE** (Mệnh đề chính) |
| II | Simple Past (Be 🡪 were) **S + V-ed/V2**  **S + didn’t + V(inf)** | S + would / could + V(inf) |
| **S + wouldn’t / couldn’t +V(inf)** |
| **Would / Could + S + V(inf)… ?** |
| III | Past Perfect **S + had + V-ed/V3**  **S + hadn’t + V-ed/V3** | **S + would / could have + V-ed/V3** |
| **S + wouldn’t / couldn’t have + V-ed/V3** |
| **Would / Could + S + have + Ved/V3…?** |

**EXERCISES**

**A. Conditional Sentence Type I :**

1/ If he (study) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ harder, he can pass an exam.

2/ She may be late if she (not hurry) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3/ Tell him to ring me if you (see) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him.

4/ If you are kind to me, I (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ good to you.

5/ If he (give) \_\_\_\_ up smoking, as his doctor orders, he will be soon well again.

6/ You (not pass) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your driving test unless you drive more carefully.

7/ He’ll be ill if he (not stop) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ worrying so much.

8/ We’ll go to the beach tomorrow if it ( be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nice.

9/ Jane never( get) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_there on time if the train leaves soon.

10. I'll be very angry if he (make) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_any more mistakes.

**B. Conditional Sentence Type II :**

1/ He (come) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if you waited.

2/ If you (ring) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the bell, the servant would come.

3/ If it (not, rain) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot, the rice crop wouln’t grow.

4/ If today (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sunday, we wouldn’t have to work

5/ You would have to stay in bed unless your health (improve) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6/ If I (have) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a typewriter, I could type it myself.

7/ What you do) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if you got fat ?

8/ What you (do) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if you found a burglar in your house?

9/ I could tell you what this means if I (know) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Greek.

10/ If he knew that it was dangerous he (not come) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**C. Conditional Sentence Type III:**

1/ If I had known that you were in hospital, I (visit) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you.

2/ If you (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ten minutes earlier, you would have got a seat.

3/ If you (speak) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more slowly, he might have understood you.

4/ If I had known that the baby was hungry, I (feed) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him.

5/ If she had had your address, she (write) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to you.

6/ If she (write) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more carefully, she might not have made too many mistakes.

7/ The hens (not get) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the house if you had shut the door.

8/ If he had known that the river was dangerous, he (not try) \_\_\_\_\_ to swim across it.

9/ If I (know) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_that you were coming, I'd have baked a cake.

10/ If he had known the whole story, he (not be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_so angry.

**A.KEY:** **1. studies 2. doesn’t hurry 3. see 4. will be 5. gives**

**6. will not (won’t) pass 7. doesn’t stop 8. is 9. will never get 10. makes**

**B.KEY:** **1. would come 2. rang 3. didn’t rain 4. were**

**5. improved 6. had 7.what would you do 8. what would you do**

**9. knew 10. wouldn’t come**

**C.KEY:**

**1.would have visited 2.had arrived 3.had spoken 4.would have fed**

**5.would have written 6.had written 7.wouldn’t have got**

**8.wouldn’t have tried 9.had known 10.wouldn’t have been**

**REPORTED SPEECH**

**Exercise 1**

1. Charlie said, "I', thinking of going to live in Canada".

a. Charlie said that I was thinking of going to live in Canada.

b. Charlie said that I am thinking of going to live in Canada.

c. Charlie said that he was thinking of going to live in Canada.

d. Charlie said that he is thinking of going to live in Canada.

2. Charlie said, "My father is in hospital".

a. Charlie said that my father is in hospital.

b. Charlie said that his father was in hospital.

c. Charlie said that his father is in hospital.

d. Charlie said that my father was in hospital.

3. Charlie said, "Nora and Jim are getting married tomorrow

a. He said that Nora and Jim are getting married tomorrow

b. He said that Nora and Jim were getting married the next day.

c. He said that Nora and Jim were getting married tomorrow.

d. He said that Nora and Jim are getting married the next day.

4. Charlie said, "I haven't seen Bill for a while".

a. He said that he hadn't seen Bill for a while.

b. He said that I haven't seen Bill for a while.

c. He said that he hasn't seen Bill for a while.

d. He said that I hadn't seen Bill for a while.

5. Charlie said, "I've been playing tennis a lot recently"

a. Charlie said that I've been playing tennis recently.

b. Charlie said that he had been playing tennis recently.

c. Charlie said that he had bee playing tennis recently.

d. Charlie said that I had been playing tennis recently

6. Charlie said, "Margaret has had a baby".

a. Charlie said Margaret has had a baby.

b. Charlie said Margaret had had a baby.

c. Charlie said Margaret had a baby.

d. Charlie said Margaret has a baby.

7. Charlie said, "I don’t know what Fred is doing".

a. He said that he doesn’t know what Fred is doing.

b. He said that he didn’t know what Fred is doing.

c. He said that he doesn’t know what Fred was doing.

d. He said that he didn’t know what Fred was doing.

8. Charlie said, "I hardly ever go out these days".

a. He said that he hardly ever went out these days.

b. He said that I hardly ever go out these days.

c. He said that I hardly ever went out these days.

d. He said that he hardly ever goes out these days.

9. Charlie said, '"I work 14 hours a day".

a. He said that he works 14 hours a day.

b. He said that he worked 14 hours a day.

c. He said that I work 14 hours a day.

d. He said that I worked 14 hours a day.

10. Charlie said, "I'll tell Jim I saw you"

a. He said he'll tell Jim he saw me.

b. He said I would tell Jim I had seen you.

c. He said he would tell Jim he had seen me.

d. He said I would tell Jim he had seen me.

11. Charlie said, "You can come and stay with me if you are ever in London".

a. He said you could come and stay with him if you were ever in London.

b. He said I could come and stay with him if I were ever in London.

c. He said you can come and stay with him if you are ever in London.

d. He said I can come and stay with him if I am ever in London.

12. Charlie said, "Tom had an accident last week but he wasn't injured".

a. He said Tom had an accident last week but he wasn't injured.

b. He said Tom had had an accident last week but he wasn't injured.

c. He said Tom had had an accident last week but he hadn't bee injured.

d. He said Tom had an accident last week but he hadn't been injured.

13. Charlie said, "I saw jack at a party a few months ago and he seemed fine".

a. He said he had seen Jack at a party a few months ago and he had seemed fine

b. He said I saw Jack at a party a few months ago and he seemed fine

c. He said he had seen Jack at a party a few months ago and he seemed fine

d. He said he saw Jack at a party a few months ago and he had seemed fine

14. To said, "New York is bigger than London".

a. He said that New York was bigger than London.

b. He says that New York is bigger than London.

c. He says that New York was bigger than London.

d. He said that New York is bigger than London.

15. "Stay in bed for a few days", the doctor said to me.

a. The doctor told me stay in bed for a few a days.

b. The doctor told to me to stay in bed for a few days.

c. The doctor said me to stay in bed for a few days.

d. The doctor told me to stay in bed for a few days.

16. "Don’t shout", I said to Jim.

a. I told Jim don't shout b. I told to Jim not to shout

c. I told Jim not to shout d. I said to Jim don't shout.

17. "Please don’t tell anyone what happened", Ann said to me

a. Ann asked me don't tell anyone what happened.

b. Ann told me don't tell anyone what happened.

c. Ann said to me don't tell anyone what happened.

d. Ann asked me not to tell anyone what happened.

18. "Can you open the door for me, Tom?" Ann asked.

a. Ann asked to open the door for her, Tom.

b. Ann asked Tom to open the door for her.

c. Ann asked Tom open the door for her.

d. Ann asked Tom to open the door for me.

19. "Listen carefully", he said to us.

a. He told us listen carefully

b. He told to us to listen carefully

c. He told us to listen carefully

d. He said us to listen carefully

20. "Don’t wait for me if I'm late", Ann said.

a. Ann said don't wait for her if she was late.

b. Ann said not to wait for me if I was late.

c. Ann said not to wait for her if she was late.

d. Ann said don't wait for me if I'm late.

**Exercise 2**

1. "Eat more fruit and vegetables", the doctor said.

a. The doctor said eat more fruit and vegetables

b. The doctor said to eat more fruit and vegetables

c. The doctor said me to eat more fruit and vegetables

d. The doctor told me eat more fruit and vegetables

2. "Read the instructions before you switch on the machine", he said to me.

a. He told me to read the instructions before I switched on the machine.

b. He told me read the instructions before I switched on the machine.

c. He told to read the instructions before I switched on the machine.

d. He said to read the instructions before you switched on the machine.

3. "Shut the door but don't lock it", she said to us.

a. She told us to shut the door but don’t look it.

b. She told us to shut the door but not to look it.

c. She told us shut the door but don’t look it.

d. She told us shut the door but not to look it.

4. "Can you speak more slowly? I can't understand", he said to me.

a. He asked me to speak more slowly because he couldn't understand.

b. He asked me to speak more slowly and he couldn't understand.

c. He asked me to speak more slowly but he couldn't understand.

d. He asked me to speak more slowly. He can't understand.

5. "Don't come before 6 o'clock", I said to him.

a. I told him don’t come before 6 o'clock.

b. I told him to come not before 6 o'clock.

c. I told to him not to come before 6 o'clock.

d. I told him not to come before 6 o'clock.

6. "I can see you later", he said.

a. He said he could see me later b. He said I can see you later

c. He said I can see you later b. He said he can see me later

7. "I shall tell him exactly what I think", she said.

a. She said she should tell him exactly what she thought

b. She said she would tell him exactly what she thought

c. She said she shall tell him exactly what she thinks.

d. She said I would tell him exactly what I thought.

8. "Are you willing to travel?" she asked.

a. She asked me am I willing to travel?

b. She asked me if I am willing to travel

c. She asked me was I willing to travel?

b. She asked me if I was willing to travel

9. "You should see a specialist", he told me.

a. He told me I should see a specialist.

b. He told me you should see a specialist.

c. He told me I should have seen a specialist.

d. He told me to should see a specialist.

10. "I would like an appointment tomorrow", I said to my dentist.

a. I told my dentist that I would like an appointment the next day.

b. I told my dentist that I would like an appointment tomorrow.

c. I told my dentist that I would have liked an appointment the next day.

d. I told my dentist that I would have liked an appointment tomorrow.

11. "You ought to slow down a bit", the doctor told Jim.

a. The doctor told Jim ought to slow down a bit.

b. The doctor told Jim that ought to slow down a bit.

c. The doctor told Jim that he ought to slow down a bit.

d. The doctor told Jim that he slowed down a bit.

12. "I must have slept through the alarm", she said.

a. She said she must have slept through the alarm

b. She said I must have slept through the alarm

c. She said she left through the alarm

d. She said she had to have slept through the alarm

13. "I must have slept through the alarm", she said.

a. She said she must have slept through the alarm.

b. She said I must have slept through the alarm.

c. She said she slept through the alarm.

a. She said she had to have slept through the alarm.

14. "You needn't come in tomorrow", the boss said.

a. The boss said I needn't come in tomorrow.

b. The boss said you needn't come in the next day.

c. The boss said I didn't have to come in tomorrow.

d. The boss said I needn't come in the next day.

15. "If you pass your test, I'll buy you a car", he said.

a. He said that if I pass my test, he'll buy me a car.

b. He said that if you pass your test, he would buy you a car.

c. He said that if I pass my test, he would buy me a car.

d. He said that if I had pass my test, he would have bought me a car.

16. "If you passed you test, I would buy you a car", he said.

a. He said that if I passed my test, he would buy you a car.

b. He said that if you had passed your test, he would have bought you a car.

c. He said that if I had passed my test, he would have bought me a car.

d. He said that if you passed your test, he would buy you a car.

17. "If you'd passed your test, I'd have ought you a car", he said.

a. He said that I'd passed my test, he'd have bought me a car.

b. He said that if I passed my test, he would buy me a car.

c. He said that if you had passed your test, he would have bought you a car.

d. He said that if you had passed your test, he would buy you a car.

18. "What a silly boy you are!" she exclaimed

a. She told him what a silly boy you are.

b. She told him what a silly boy he is.

c. She told him what a silly boy he was.

d. She told him what a silly boy you were.

19. The police officer said to us, "Where are you going?"

a. The police officer asked us where we were going?

b. The police officer asked us where were we going?

c. The police officer asked us where are we going?

d. The police officer asked us where we are going?

20. Clair asked, "What time do the banks close?"

a. Claire wanted to know what time the banks close?

b. Claire wanted to know what time do the banks close?

c. Claire wanted to know what time did the banks close?

d. Claire wanted to know what time the banks closed.

**Exercise 3**

1. "How long have you bee working at your present job?" she asked

a. She asked me how long I had been working at my present job.

b. She asked me how long had I been working at my present job.

c. She asked me how long I have been working at my present job.

d. She asked me how long have you been working at your present job.

2. "What do you do in your spare time?" she asked.

a. She wanted to know what I do in my spare time.

b. She wanted to know what I did in my spare time.

c. She wanted to know what did I do in my spare time.

d. She wanted to know what do I do in my spare time.

3. "Do you have a driver's license?" she asked

a. She asked me did you have a driver's license?

b. She asked me do you have a driver's license?

c. She asked me if I had a driver's license?

d. She asked me if I have a driver's license?

4. "Where did you go?".

a. She asked me where I had gone. b. She asked me where did you go.

c. She asked me where did I go. d. She asked me where you had gone.

5. "Can you use a computer?" she asked

a. She wanted to know whether I can use a computer.

b. She wanted to know whether I could use a computer.

c. She wanted to know could I use a computer.

d. She wanted to know can I use a computer.

6. "How are you?" he asked.

a. He asked me how are you. b. He asked me how I am.

c. He asked me how was I d. He asked me how I was.

7. "Where have you been?" he asked

a. He asked me where had I been. b. He asked me where have you been.

c. He asked me where I had been. d. He asked me where you had been.

8. "How long have you been back?" he said.

a. He asked me how long had I been back?

b. He asked me how long I had been back?

c. He asked me how long have you been back?

d. He asked me how long you had been back?

9. "What are you doing now?" he asked.

a. He asked me what I am doing now.

b. He asked me what you were doing now.

c. He asked me what was I doing now.

d. He asked me what I was doing now.

10. "Why did you come back?" he asked.

a. He asked me why I had come back.

b. He asked me why had I come back.

c. He asked me why did you come back.

b. He asked me why you had come back.

11. "Are you glad to be back?" he asked.

a. He asked me if I was glad to be back.

b. He asked me was I glad to be back?

c. He asked me if I am glad to be back.

b. He asked me are you glad to be back?

12. "Do you plan to stay for a while?" he asked

a. He asked me if I plan to stay for a while.

b. He asked me if I planned to stay for a while.

c. He asked me did I plan to stay for a while.

d. He asked me do you plan to stay for a while.

13. "Can you lend me some money?"

a. He asked me can you lend him some money?

b. He asked me could you lend him some money?

c. He asked me if I can lend him some money?

d. He asked me if I could lend him some money?

14. "Where can I buy a phone card in this city?" he asked.

a. He asked me where could he buy a phone card in that city?

b. He asked me where he could buy a phone card in that city?

c. He asked me where I could buy a phone card in that city?

d. He asked me where he can buy a phone card in that city?

15. She asked, "Will you go to night?"

a. She asked me if I will go that night.

b. She asked me if I would go that night.

c. She asked me if will I go night.

b. She asked me would I go that night.

16. They said, "Hurrah! We have won the contest!".

a. They said "Hurrah" that they had won the contest.

b. They said they had won the contest.

c. They exclaimed with joy that they had won the contest.

d. They said with joy that they have won the contest.

17. Miss White said to him, "Why are you so late? Did your car have a flat tire?".

a. Miss White told him why was he so late and did your car have a flat tire.

b. Miss White asked him why was he so late and did your car has a flat tire.

c. Miss White asked him why he was so late and if your car have a flat tire.

d. Miss White asked him why he was so late and whether his car had a flat

tire.

18. His friend said to Peter "I'm sad. Let me alone".

a. His friend said that I am sad and let me alone.

b. His friend said that I was sad and let me alone.

c. His friend said that he was sad and told Peter to let him alone.

d. His friend said that he was sad and if Peter let him alone.

19. "What does she like?" he asked me

a. He asked me what she likes. b. He asked me what she liked.

c. He asked me what do I like. d. He asked me what did I liked.

20. She said, "Don't tease me, John"

a. She said not to tease me to John. b. She said John not to tease me.

c. She told John not to tease her. d. She told John do not tease her

**Exercise 1**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1c | 2b | 3b | 4a | 5b | 6b | 7d | 8a | 9b | 10c |
| 11b | 12c | 13a | 14c | 15d | 16c | 17d | 18b | 19c | 20c |

**Exercise 2**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1b | 2a | 3b | 4a | 5d | 6a | 7b | 8d | 9a | 10a |
| 11c | 12a | 13a | 14d | 15c | 16d | 17a | 18c | 19a | 20d |

**Exercise 3**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1a | 2b | 3c | 4a | 5b | 6d | 7c | 8b | 9d | 10a |
| 11a | 12b | 13d | 14b | 15b | 16c | 17d | 18c | 19b | 20c |

**PASIVE VOICE**

**I. Chuyển các câu sau sang câu bị động**

1. Mary types letters in the office.

2. His father will help you tomorrow.

3. Science and technology have completely changed human life.

4. Peter broke this bottle.

5. They are learning English in the room.

6. Nothing can change my mind.

7. No one had told me about it.

8. I don’t know her telephone number

9. My students will bring the children home.

10. They sent me a present last week.

11. She gave us more information.

12. The chief engineer was instructing all the workers of the plan.

13. They can’t make tea with cold water.

14. Somebody has taken some of my books away.

15. They will hold the meeting before May Day.

16. They have to repair the engine of the car.

17. The boys broke the window and took away some pictures.

18. People spend a lot of money on advertising every day.

19. Teacher is going to tell a story.

20. Mary is cutting a cake with a sharp knife.

21. The children looked at the woman with a red hat.

22. They have provided the victims with food and clothing.

23. People speak English in almost every corner of the world.

24. You mustn’t use this machine after 5:30 p.m.

25. After class, one of the students always erases the chalk board.

**II. Chuyển các câu hỏi dạng đảo Có/Không sang câu bị động**

26. Do they teach English here?

27. Will you invite her to your wedding party?

28. Has Tom finished the work?

29. Did the teacher give some exercises?

30. Have they changed the window of the laboratory?

31. Is she going to write a poem?

32. Is she making big cakes for the party?

33. Are the police making inquires about the thief?

34. Must we finish the test before ten?

35. Will buses bring the children home?

36. Have you finished your homework?

**III. Chuyển các câu hỏi bắt đầu bằng từ hỏi “H/WH” sau sang câu bị động**

37. Why didn’t they help him?

38. How many games has the team played?

39. Where do people speak English?

40. Who are they keeping in the kitchen?

41. How can they open this safe?

42. What books are people reading this year?

43. How did the police find the lost man?

44. Who look after the children for you?

45. How long have they waited for the doctor?

46. What time can the boys hand in their papers?

47. Who lend you this book?

48. How many marks does the teacher give you?

**KEY**

**I.**

1. Letters are typed in the office by Mary.

2. You’ll be helped by his father tomorrow.

3. The human life has completely been changed with science and technology.

4. This bottle was broken by Peter.

5. English is being learnt in the room.

6. My mind can’t be changed.

7. I hadn’t been told about it.

8. Her telephone number isn’t known.

9. The children will be brought home by my students.

10. I was sent a present last week.

11. We were given more information.

12. All the workers of the plan were being instructed by the chief engineer.

13. Tea can’t be made with cold water.

14. Some of my books have been taken away.

15. The meeting will be held before May Day.

16. The engine of the car has to be repaired.

17. The window was broken and some pictures were taken away by the boys.

18. A lot of money is spent on advertising every day.

19. A story is going to be told by teacher.

20. A cake is being cut with a sharp knife by Mary.

21. The woman with a red hat was looked at by the children.

22. The victims have been provided with food and clothing.

23. English is spoken in almost every corner of the world.

24. This machine mustn’t be used after 5:30 p.m.

25. After class, the chalk board is always erased by one of the students.

**II.**

26. Is English taught here?

27. Will she be invited to your wedding party?

28. Has the work been finished by Tom?

29. Were some exercises given by the teacher?

30. Has the window of the laboratory been changed?

31. Is a poem going to be written?

32. Are big cakes being made for the party?

33. Are inquires about the thief being made by the police?

34. Must the test be finished before ten?

35. Will the children be brought home with buses?

36. Has your homework been finished?

**III.**

37. Why wasn’t he helped?

38. How many games have been played by the team?

39. Where is English spoken?

40. Who are being kept in the kitchen?

41. How can this be opened safe?

42. What books are being read this year?

43. How was the lost man found by the police?

44. By whom are the children looked after for you?

45. How long has the doctor been waited for?

46. What time can their papers be handed in by the boys?

47. By whom is this book lent?

48. How many marks are given to you by the teacher?